UNITED **NATIONS** 11229 - 0 11227



International Tribunal for the Prosecution of Persons Responsible for Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of the former Yugoslavia since 1991

Case No.: IT-05-88-T

Date:

21 June 2007

Original: English

IN TRIAL CHAMBER II

Before:

Judge Carmel Agius, Presiding

Judge O-Gon Kwon **Judge Kimberly Prost**

Judge Ole Bjørn Støle – Reserve Judge

Registrar:

Mr. Hans Holthuis

Order of:

21 June 2007

PROSECUTOR

v.

VUJADIN POPOVIĆ LJUBIŠA BEARA DRAGO NIKOLIĆ LJUBOMIR BOROVČANIN RADIVOJE MILETIĆ **MILAN GVERO** VINKO PANDUREVIĆ

PUBLIC

ORDER FOR ESTIMATES RELATING TO LENGTH OF TRIAL

Office of the Prosecutor

Mr. Peter McCloskey

Counsel for the Accused

Mr. Zoran Živanović and Ms. Julie Condon for Vujadin Popović

Mr. John Ostojić and Mr. Christopher Meek for Ljubiša Beara

Ms. Jelena Nikolić and Mr. Stéphane Bourgon for Drago Nikolić

Mr. Aleksandar Lazarević and Mr. Miodrag Stojanović for Ljubomir Borovčanin

Ms. Natacha Fauveau Ivanović and Mr. Nenad Petrušić for Radivoje Miletić

Mr. Dragan Krgović and Mr. David Josse for Milan Gvero

Mr. Peter Haynes and Mr. Đorđe Sarapa for Vinko Pandurević

THIS TRIAL CHAMBER of the International Tribunal for the Prosecution of Persons Responsible for Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of the former Yugoslavia since 1991 ("Tribunal");

BEING SEISED OF the "Prosecution's Motion for Joinder of Accused" filed on 6 June 2007 ("Joinder Motion"), in which the Prosecution requests that Zdravko Tolimir be charged and tried jointly pursuant to Rule 48 of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence ("Rules") with Vujadin Popović, Ljubiša Beara, Drago Nikolić, Ljubomir Borovčanin, Radivoje Miletić, Milan Gvero and Vinko Pandurević;

NOTING that at his initial appearance on 4 June 2007 Tolimir did not enter a plea of guilty or not guilty¹ and that a further appearance has been scheduled for Tuesday 3 July 2007;²

NOTING that Rule 48 provides that "[p]ersons accused of the same or different crimes committed in the course of the same transaction may be jointly charged and tried";

NOTING that in addition to the requirements set forth in Rule 48 the Tribunal's jurisprudence has established several factors which the Trial Chamber may take into consideration in deciding a motion for joinder pursuant to Rule 48, and that among these factors are the promotion of judicial economy and the protection of the rights of the accused;³

NOTING that pursuant to Articles 20 and 21 of the Statute of the Tribunal the Trial Chamber must ensure that a trial is fair and expeditious and that the right of each accused to be tried without undue delay is respected;

CONSIDERING that in order to decide upon the Joinder Motion the Trial Chamber will need to take into account whether granting the requested joinder may prejudice the rights of one or more Accused;

CONSIDERING that the Trial Chamber will therefore need to assess the length of trial in *Prosecutor v. Popović et al.* if the Joinder Motion were to be granted and the length of a trial in *Prosecutor v. Tolimir*, if it were not to be granted;

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¹ Prosecutor v. Tolimir, Case No. IT-05-88/2-I, T. 9 (4 June 2007).

² Prosecutor v. Tolimir, Case No. IT-05-88/2-I, Scheduling Order for Further Initial Appearance, 15 June 2007.

See, e.g., Prosecutor v. Popović, Case No. IT-02-57-PT, Prosecutor v. Beara, Case No. IT-02-58-PT, Prosecutor v. Nikolić, Case No. IT-02-63-PT, Prosecutor v. Borovčanin, Case No. IT-02-64-PT, Prosecutor v. Tolimir, Miletić and Gvero, Case No. IT-04-80-PT and Prosecutor v. Pandurević and Trbić, Case No. IT-05-86-PT, Decision on Motion for Joinder, 21 September 2005, paras. 19–35; Prosecutor v. Čermak and Markač, Case No. IT-03-73-PT and Prosecutor v. Gotovina, Case No. IT-01-45-PT, Decision on Prosecution's Consolidated Motion to Amend the Indictment and for Joinder, 14 July 2006, paras. 55–80.

PURSUANT TO Rule 54,

HEREBY ORDERS that the Prosecution shall provide as soon as practicable

- 1. The following estimates for the trial in *Prosecutor v. Popović et al.*, if the Joinder Motion were to be granted:
 - a. The total number of additional *viva voce*, including Rule 92 *ter*, witnesses the Prosecution would seek to call as a result of the requested joinder and the overall length of their examination-in-chief;
 - b. The number of witnesses that might in the view of the Prosecution need to be recalled to give additional evidence and/or that would be subject to further cross-examination; and
 - c. The number of *viva voce* witnesses already on the 65 *ter* list who would in the view of the Prosecution require a longer examination-in-chief as a result of joinder and the total number of hours that would be required for the additional examination-in-chief;
- 2. The following estimates for the trial in *Prosecutor v. Tolimir* if the Joinder Motion were not to be granted and a trial of Tolimir alone were to take place:
 - a. The total number of *viva voce*, including Rule 92 *ter*, witnesses the Prosecution would seek to call; and
 - b. The overall length of the examination-in-chief of the *viva voce* witnesses the Prosecution would seek to call.

In making these estimates the Prosecution should take special account of the possible use of Rule 92 bis and Rule 92 ter on the admission of written statements and transcripts, as well as Rule 94 on judicial notice of adjudicated facts or documentary evidence from other proceedings of the Tribunal.

Done in English and French, the English text being authoritative.

Carmel Agius Presiding

Dated this twenty-first day of June 2007 At The Hague The Netherlands

[Seal of the Tribunal]