# UNITED NATIONS



International Tribunal for the

Prosecution of Persons

Responsible for Serious Violations of

International Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of the

Former Yugoslavia since 1991

Case No.

IT-06-90-A

Date:

19 July 2011

Original:

English

# **IN THE APPEALS CHAMBER**

**Before:** 

Judge Theodor Meron, Presiding

Judge Mehmet Güney Judge Fausto Pocar Judge Andrésia Vaz Judge Ćarmel Agius

Registrar:

Mr. John Hocking

**Decision of:** 

19 July 2011

**PROSECUTOR** 

V.

### ANTE GOTOVINA MLADEN MARKAČ

#### **PUBLIC**

# DECISION ON ANTE GOTOVINA'S APPLICATION FOR AN ORDER PURSUANT TO RULE 54 BIS DIRECTING THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF SERBIA TO PRODUCE DOCUMENTS

#### **The Office of the Prosecutor**

Ms. Helen Brady

Mr. Douglas Stringer

#### **Counsel for Ante Gotovina**

Mr. Gregory Kehoe, Mr. Luka Mišetić, Mr. Payam Akhavan, and Mr. Guénaël Mettraux

#### Counsel for Mladen Markač

Mr. Goran Mikuličić, Mr. Tomislav Kuzmanović, Mr. Kai Ambos, and Mr. John Jones

#### The Government of the Republic of Serbia

via the Embassy of the Republic of Serbia to The Netherlands, The Hague

**THE APPEALS CHAMBER** of the International Tribunal for the Prosecution of Persons Responsible for Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of the former Yugoslavia since 1991 ("Appeals Chamber" and "Tribunal", respectively),

**BEING SEISED OF** "Ante Gotovina's Application for an Order Pursuant to Rule 54 *bis* Directing the Government of the Republic of Serbia to Produce Documents", filed publicly with confidential annexes by Ante Gotovina ("Gotovina") on 22 June 2011 ("Application");

**NOTING** the "Prosecution Response to Gotovina's Application Pursuant to Rule 54 *bis*", filed confidentially by the Office of the Prosecutor on 4 July 2011;<sup>1</sup>

**NOTING** "Ante Gotovina's Reply in Support of His Application for an Order Pursuant to Rule 54 bis Directing the Republic of Serbia to Produce Documents", filed confidentially by Gotovina on 11 July 2011 ("Reply");

**NOTING** that the Application requests that the Appeals Chamber issue an order directing the Republic of Serbia ("Serbia") to produce certain documents relating, *inter alia*, to the departure of Serbian civilians from the "Krajina" region in August 1995;<sup>2</sup>

**NOTING** that the Application claims that Gotovina submitted two letters to the Ambassador of Serbia to The Netherlands, on 30 May and 16 June 2011, respectively, requesting the documents which are the subject of the Application ("Requests of 30 May and 16 June");<sup>3</sup>

**NOTING** that as of the date of the filing of the Reply, Serbia had not yet responded to the Requests of 30 May and 16 June;<sup>4</sup>

**NOTING** that a state must have declined to comply with a request for documents before a Chamber may issue an order under Rule 54 *bis* of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence of the Tribunal ("Rules");<sup>5</sup>

**CONSIDERING** that the relatively short period of time that has elapsed since the Requests of 30 May and 16 June were submitted cannot reasonably be interpreted as a refusal to voluntarily produce the requested documents;<sup>6</sup>

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See also Notice of Filing of Redacted Public Version of Prosecution Response to Gotovina's Application Pursuant to Rule 54 bis, 6 July 2011.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Application, paras 1, 16, 19, 20, 24; Annex C (confidential).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Application, paras 9-11; Annexes A (confidential) and B (confidential).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Reply, para. 23.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> See Prosecutor v. Milan Milutinović et al., Case No. IT-05-87-AR108bis.2, Decision on Request of the United States of America for Review, 12 May 2006, para. 32; Prosecutor v. Radovan Karadžić, Case No. IT-95-5/18-T, Decision on

CONSIDERING therefore that Gotovina has not met the requirements of Rule 54 bis of the Rules at this time;

# FOR THE FOREGOING REASONS,

**DISMISSES** the Application.

Done in English and French, the English text being authoritative.

Dated this 19th day of July 2011 at The Hague The Netherlands

> Judge Theodor Meron Presiding

[Seal of the Tribunal]